

- Assignment 9 due on March 25
- Today: Absolute and conditional convergence
- Monday: Ratio test (**Watch Videos 13.18, 13.19**)

## True or False - Absolute Values

1. IF  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  is convergent, THEN  $\{|a_n|\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  is convergent.
2. IF  $\{|a_n|\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  is convergent, THEN  $\{a_n\}_{n=1}^{\infty}$  is convergent.
3. IF  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  is convergent, THEN  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |a_n|$  is convergent.
4. IF  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} |a_n|$  is convergent, THEN  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n$  is convergent.

# Absolutely convergent or conditionally convergent?

$$1. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n^{0.5}}$$

$$4. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin n}{n^{0.5}}$$

$$2. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{n^{1.5}}$$

$$5. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin n}{n^{1.5}}$$

$$3. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^n}{\arctan n}$$

$$6. \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{\sin n}{\arctan n}$$

## Convergence tests: ninja level

We know

- $\forall n \in \mathbb{N}, a_n > 0$ .
- the series  $\sum_n^{\infty} a_n$  is convergent

Determine whether the following series are convergent, divergent, or we do not have enough information to decide:

1.  $\sum_n^{\infty} \sin a_n$

3.  $\sum_n^{\infty} \sqrt{a_n}$

2.  $\sum_n^{\infty} \cos a_n$

4.  $\sum_n^{\infty} (a_n)^2$

## Positive and negative terms - 1

- Let  $\sum a_n$  be a series.
- Call  $\sum$  (P.T.) the sum of only the positive terms of the same series.
- Call  $\sum$  (N.T.) the sum of only the negative terms of the same series.

IF $\sum$ (P.T.) is...	AND $\sum$ (N.T.) is...	THEN $\sum a_n$ may be...
CONV	CONV	
$\infty$	CONV	
CONV	$-\infty$	
$\infty$	$-\infty$	

## Positive and negative terms - 2

- Let  $\sum a_n$  be a series.
- $\sum$  (P.T.) = sum of only the positive terms of the same series.
- $\sum$  (N.T.) = sum of only the negative terms of the same series.

	$\sum$ (P.T.) may be...	$\sum$ (N.T.) may be...
If $\sum a_n$ is CONV		
If $\sum  a_n $ is CONV		
If $\sum a_n$ is ABS CONV		
If $\sum a_n$ is COND CONV		
If $\sum a_n = \infty$		
If $\sum a_n$ is DIV oscillating		