# MATH 426H / 1700H References:

## **Required Texts**:

\*\* R Wald. *General Relativity*. University of Chicago Press 1984.

\*\* B Schutz. A First Course in General Relativity. Cambridge University Press 1985. Or second ed. 2009 (online in UofT library). Or third ed. 2022.

#### Strongly recommended:

\* K Thorne. Black Holes & Time Warps: Einstein's Outrageous Legacy. Norton 1994. (Brilliant popular account. Gripping bedtime reading. Treats sophisticated topics without equations. May be used as a source for projects.)

(Other popular accounts exist by B Greene, S Hawking, G Smoot).

# Standard Graduate Physics Texts:

\* S Carroll. Spacetime and Geometry: An introduction to General Relativity. Cambridge 2019.

S Hawking & G Ellis. Large Scale Structure of Spacetime. Springer 1977. C Misner, K Thorne & J Wheeler. Gravitation. Freeman 1973, 1997.

S Weinberg. Gravitation and Cosmology. Principles and Applications of the General Theory of Relativity. Wiley 1972.

Less standard: Dirac, Eddington, Landau&Lifshitz, Pauli, Penrose, Synge, Thirring.

## More Mathematical Texts:

\* JK Beem, PE Ehrlich & KL Easley. Global Lorentzian Geometry, 2nd ed. Chapman & Hall, 1996.

B O'Neill. The Geometry of Kerr Black Holes. AK Peters 1995. Sachs & Wu. General Relativity for the Mathematician. Springer 1977.

#### **Differential Geometry Sources:**

S Gallot, D Hulin & J LaFontaine. Riemannian Geometry. Springer 1990. S Kobayashi & K Nomizu. Foundations of Differential Geometry. Vols

1-2. Wiley 1963, 1996.

\* J Milnor. Morse Theory. Princeton University Press 1963, 1969.

\* B O'Neill. Semi-Riemannian Geometry (with applications to Relativity). Academic Press 1983.

M Spivak. A Comprehensive Introduction to Differential Geometry. Vols 1-5. Publish or Perish, 1970, 1979.

## **Problem Source**:

\* A Lightman, W Press, R Price & S Teukolsky. *Problem Book in Relativity and Gravitation*. Princeton University Press 1975.