

**ASSIGNMENT 3**  
**DUE THURSDAY OCTOBER 22**

- (1) Consider  $X = V_p(xt - yz) \subset \mathbb{P}^3$ , the quadric in  $\mathbb{P}^3$ . Find a bijection between  $\mathbb{P}^1 \times \mathbb{P}^1$  and  $X$ .

Explain the relationship between this bijection and the following picture:

[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Ruled\\_hyperboloid.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Ruled_hyperboloid.jpg)

- (2) Problem 4 (The Space Cubic) on page 35 of Perrin, parts (a)-(c) (don't do (d), (e)).
- (3) Problem 1 (Homogenisation and dehomogenisation) on page 66 on Perrin, all parts.
- (4) Let  $R$  be any ring and let  $D$  be a multiplicative subset containing 1, not containing 0. Let  $i : R \rightarrow R[D^{-1}]$  denote the canonical map.
- (a) Show that  $I \mapsto \langle i(I) \rangle$  gives a surjection from the ideals in  $R$  to the ideals in  $R[D^{-1}]$ .
  - (b) Given an example to show that this is not a bijection.
  - (c) Show that this does give a bijection between the prime ideals of  $R$  which are disjoint from  $D$  and the prime ideals of  $R[D^{-1}]$ .