

- (1) Let $n \geq 1$ and let M^n be a closed (i.e compact and with no boundary) oriented manifold. Let $f: M \rightarrow \mathbb{S}^n$ be a smooth map such that $\int_M f^* \omega \neq 0$ for some $\omega \in \Omega^n(\mathbb{S}^n)$.

Prove that f is onto.

Hint: Show that if f is not onto then it's homotopic to a constant map.

- (2) Let (M^n, g) be a compact orientable Riemannian manifold with orientation ϵ . Let $d \text{vol}_g^\epsilon$ be the volume form induced by the orientation ϵ and the metric g . Let $f: M \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ be a smooth function.

Prove that $\int_M f d \text{vol}_g^\epsilon$ does not depend on the choice of the orientation ϵ . I.e. given two orientations ϵ_1, ϵ_2 on M we have that

$$\int_{M, \epsilon_1} f d \text{vol}_g^{\epsilon_1} = \int_{M, \epsilon_2} f d \text{vol}_g^{\epsilon_2}$$