

**MAT 247**  
**ASSIGNMENT 3**  
**DUE THURSDAY FEBRUARY 3**

- (1) (Axler 6.29) Let  $V$  be an inner product space and let  $T : V \rightarrow V$  be a linear map. Let  $U$  be a subspace of  $V$ . Show that  $U$  is invariant under  $T$  if and only if  $U^\perp$  is invariant under  $T^*$ .
- (2) (Axler 7.2) Prove or give a counterexample: the product of any two self-adjoint operators on a finite-dimensional inner product space is self-adjoint.
- (3) (Axler 7.8) Show that there is no self-adjoint operator  $T : \mathbb{R}^3 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^3$  such that  $T(1, 2, 3) = 0$  and  $T(2, 5, 7) = (2, 5, 7)$ .
- (4) Consider the linear operator  $T : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^2$  given by the matrix  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ . Show that  $T$  is self-adjoint. Find an orthonormal basis for  $\mathbb{R}^2$  consisting of eigenvectors for  $T$ .