

# Table of antiderivatives

I skip  $+C$  in the right-hand expression

## Powers and logarithms

$$x^a \quad \begin{cases} \frac{1}{a+1}x^{a+1} & a \neq -1 \\ \log|x| & a = -1 \end{cases}$$

$$x^\alpha \log x \quad (\alpha + 1)^{-1}x^{\alpha+1} \log x - (\alpha + 1)^{-2}x^{\alpha+1}$$

## Exponents

$|        |                    |
|--------|--------------------|
| $e^x$  | $e^x$              |
| $a^x$  | $(\log a)^{-1}a^x$ |
| $xe^x$ | $(x - 1)e^x$       |
| $e^x$  | $e^x$              |$

## Trigonometric functions

$|             |                             |
|-------------|-----------------------------|
| $\cos(x)$   | $\sin(x)$                   |
| $\sin(x)$   | $- \cos(x)$                 |
| $\tan(x)$   | $- \log  \cos(x) $          |
| $\cot(x)$   | $\log  \sin(x) $            |
| $\sec^2(x)$ | $\tan(x)$                   |
| $\csc^2(x)$ | $- \cot(x)$                 |
| $\sec(x)$   | $\log(\sec(x) + \tan(x))$   |
| $\csc(x)$   | $- \log(\csc(x) + \cot(x))$ |$

## Hyperbolic functions

$|                 |                         |
|-----------------|-------------------------|
| $\cosh(x)$      | $\sinh(x)$              |
| $\sinh(x)$      | $\cosh(x)$              |
| $\tanh(x)$      | $\log \cosh(x)$         |
| $\coth(x)$      | $\log  \sinh(x) $       |
| $\cosh^{-2}(x)$ | $\tanh(x)$              |
| $\sinh^{-2}(x)$ | $- \coth(x)$            |
| $\cosh^{-1}(x)$ | $2 \arctan(\tanh(x/2))$ |
| $\sinh^{-1}(x)$ | $\log(\tanh(x/2))$      |$

## Irrational functions

$\frac{1}{1+x^2}$	$\arctan(x)$
$\frac{1}{1-x^2}$	$\frac{1}{2} \log \frac{ 1-x }{ 1+x }$
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$	$\arcsin(x)$
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$	$\log(x + \sqrt{1+x^2})$
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$	$\log(x + \sqrt{x^2-1})$