MAT137 - Calculus with proofs

- Test 1: Friday 3pm to Saturday 3pm
- Assignment #3 due on November 5

• TODAY: Definition of derivative

- FRI: Differentiation rules (Videos 3.4, 3.5, 3.8)
- MON: Proof of differentiation rules (Videos 3.6, 3.7, 3.9)

Tangent line to a line?

What is the equation of the line tangent to the graph of y = x at the point with *x*-coordinate 7?

1.
$$y = x + 7$$

2.
$$y = x$$

3.
$$y = 7$$

4.
$$x = 7$$

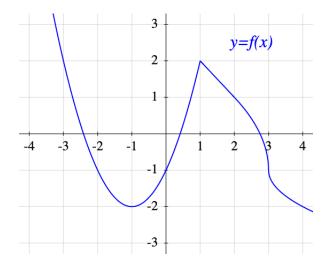
- 5. There is no tangent line at that point.
- 6. There is more than one tangent line at that point.

Let C be a curve. Let P be a point in C.

- 1. The line tangent to C at P intersects C at only one point: P.
- 2. If a line intersects C only at P, then that line must be the tangent line to C at P.
- The tangent line to C at P intersects C at P and "does not cross" C at P. (This means that, near P, it stays on one side of C.)
- If a line intersects C at P and "does not cross" C at P, then it is the tangent line to C at P.

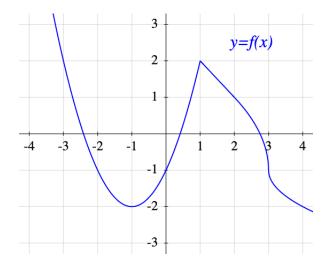
Tangent line from a graph

This is the graph of the function f. Write the equation of the line tangent to it at the point with *x*-coordinate -2.



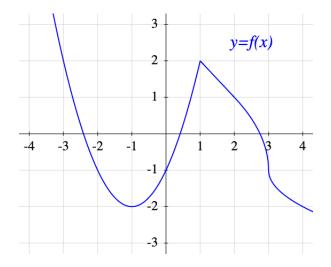
Tangent line from a graph

This is the graph of the function f. Write the equation of the line tangent to it at the point with *x*-coordinate -1.



Derivative from a graph

This is the graph of the function f. Sketch the graph of its derivative f'.



Derivatives from the definition

Let
$$g(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{x}}$$
.
Calculate $g'(4)$ directly from the definition of derivative.