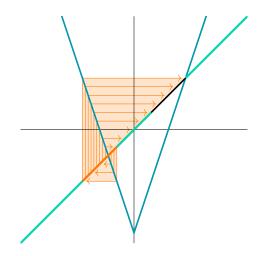
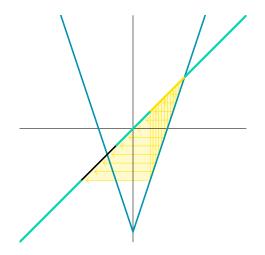


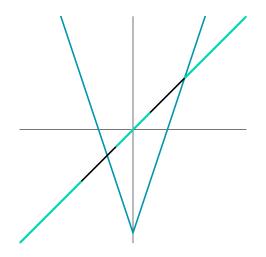
The "1st-level" intervals, I_0 and I_1 .



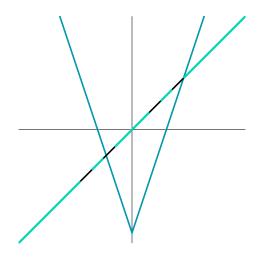
 I_0 maps to $[-p_+, p_+]$ when you apply V.



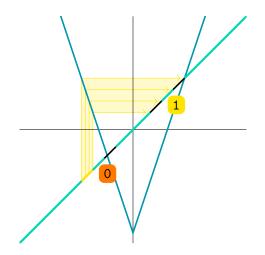
 I_1 maps to $[-p_+, p_+]$ when you apply V.



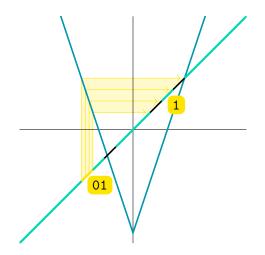
Dividing each 1st-level interval into two "2nd-level" ones.



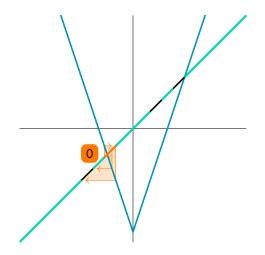
Dividing each 1st-level interval into two "2nd-level" ones.



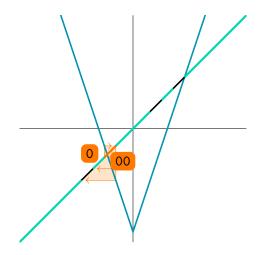
The 1st half of I_0 maps to I_1 , so we call it I_{01} .



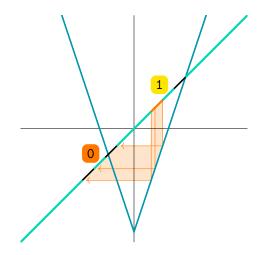
The 1st half of I_0 maps to I_1 , so we call it I_{01} .



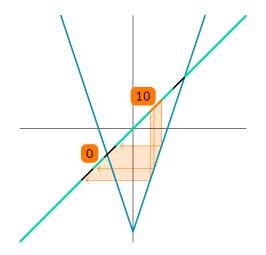
The 2nd half of I_0 maps to I_0 , so we call it I_{00} .



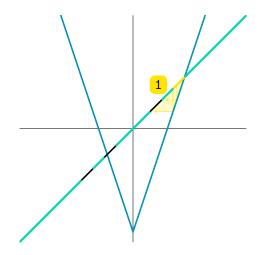
The 2nd half of I_0 maps to I_0 , so we call it I_{00} .



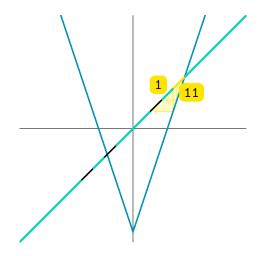
The 1st half of I_1 maps to I_0 , so we call it I_{10} .



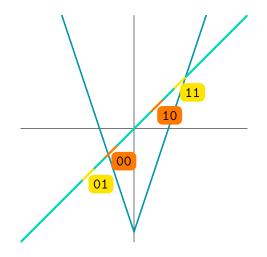
The 1st half of I_1 maps to I_0 , so we call it I_{10} .

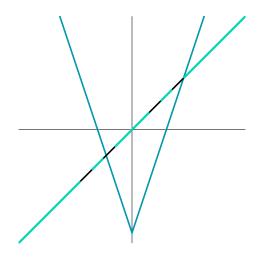


The 2nd half of I_1 maps to I_1 , so we call it I_{11} .

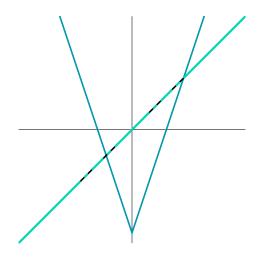


The 2nd half of I_1 maps to I_1 , so we call it I_{11} .

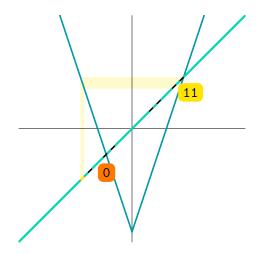




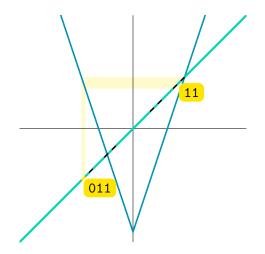
Dividing each 2nd-level interval into two "3rd-level" ones.



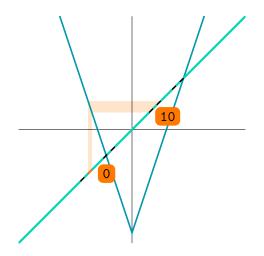
Dividing each 2nd-level interval into two "3rd-level" ones.



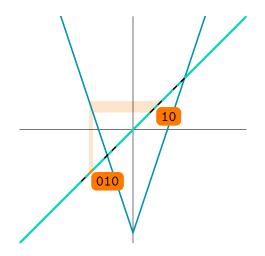
The 1st quarter of I_0 maps to I_{11} , so we call it I_{011} .



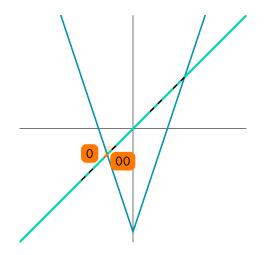
The 1st quarter of I_0 maps to I_{11} , so we call it I_{011} .



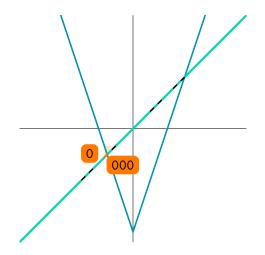
The 2nd quarter of I_0 maps to I_{10} , so we call it I_{010} .



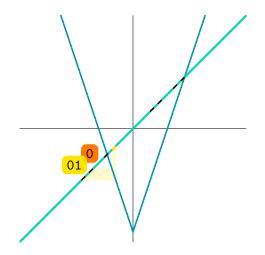
The 2nd quarter of I_0 maps to I_{10} , so we call it I_{010} .



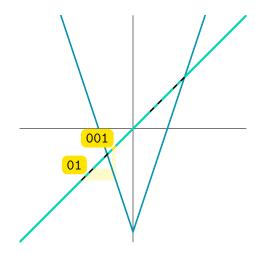
The 3rd quarter of I_0 maps to I_{00} , so we call it I_{000} .



The 3rd quarter of I_0 maps to I_{00} , so we call it I_{000} .



The 4th quarter of I_0 maps to I_{01} , so we call it I_{001} .



The 4th quarter of I_0 maps to I_{01} , so we call it I_{001} .

