

Pensieve header: Examples for the Da-Nang talk: Double Integration and the trefoil.

Startup

```
In[4]:= SetDirectory["C:\\drorbn\\AcademicPensieve\\Talks\\DaNang-1905"];
<< "Engine-Speedy.m";
<< "Objects.m";
```

cm

```
In[6]:= Λθ = HoldForm[ (ηi + e-αi-ε βi ηj) yk + (βi + βj + Log[1 + ε ηj ξi]) bk + (αi + αj + Log[1 + ε ηj ξi]) ak + (e-αj-ε βj ξi / (1 + ε ηj ξi) + ξj) xk];
```

TeXForm [Λ_0]

$\Lambda = \text{ReleaseHold}[\Lambda_0]$

$$\text{Outf} = \mathbf{a}_k \left(\log [1 + \epsilon \eta_j \xi_i] + \alpha_i + \alpha_j \right) + \\ \mathbf{b}_k \left(\frac{\log [1 + \epsilon \eta_j \xi_i]}{\epsilon} + \beta_i + \beta_j \right) + \mathbf{y}_k \left(\eta_i + \frac{e^{-\alpha_i - \epsilon \beta_i} \eta_j}{1 + \epsilon \eta_j \xi_i} \right) + \mathbf{x}_k \left(\frac{e^{-\alpha_j - \epsilon \beta_j} \xi_i}{1 + \epsilon \eta_j \xi_i} + \xi_j \right)$$

rho

```
In[•]:= HL[ε_] := Style[ε, Background → If[TrueQ@ε, □, ▨]];
```

$$\{\hat{\mathbf{y}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ \epsilon & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \hat{\mathbf{b}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\epsilon \end{pmatrix}, \hat{\mathbf{a}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \hat{\mathbf{x}} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}\};$$

$$HL /@ \{ \hat{a}.\hat{x} - \hat{x}.\hat{a} = \hat{x}, \hat{a}.\hat{y} - \hat{y}.\hat{a} = -\hat{y}, \hat{b}.\hat{y} - \hat{y}.\hat{b} = -\epsilon \hat{y}, \hat{b}.\hat{x} - \hat{x}.\hat{b} = \epsilon \hat{x}, \hat{x}.\hat{y} - \hat{y}.\hat{x} = \hat{b} + \epsilon \hat{a} \}$$

rho

Out[•]= {True, True, True, True, True}

rho

```
In[1]:= HL@Simplify@With[{EE = MatrixExp,
  EE[\!\(\boldsymbol{\eta}\)_i \!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{y}}\)] . EE[\!\(\boldsymbol{\beta}\)_i \!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{b}}\)] . EE[\!\(\boldsymbol{\alpha}\)_i \!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{a}}\)] . EE[\!\(\boldsymbol{\xi}\)_i \!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{x}}\)] . EE[\!\(\boldsymbol{\eta}\)_j \!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{y}}\)] . EE[\!\(\boldsymbol{\beta}\)_j \!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{b}}\)] . EE[\!\(\boldsymbol{\alpha}\)_j \!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{a}}\)] . EE[\!\(\boldsymbol{\xi}\)_j \!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{x}}\)] == EE[\!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{y}}\)_i \!\(\partial_{\!\(\boldsymbol{y}\)_k} \!\(\boldsymbol{\Lambda}\)\)] . EE[\!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{b}}\)_i \!\(\partial_{\!\(\boldsymbol{b}\)_k} \!\(\boldsymbol{\Lambda}\)\)] . EE[\!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{a}}\)_i \!\(\partial_{\!\(\boldsymbol{a}\)_k} \!\(\boldsymbol{\Lambda}\)\)] . EE[\!\(\hat{\boldsymbol{x}}\)_i \!\(\partial_{\!\(\boldsymbol{x}\)_k} \!\(\boldsymbol{\Lambda}\)\)]}
```

rho

Out[•] = **True**

rho

```
In[•]:= Series [Λ, {ε, 0, 1}]
```

rho

$$Out_{\{e\}} = \left(\mathbf{a}_k (\alpha_i + \alpha_j) + \mathbf{y}_k (\eta_i + e^{-\alpha_i} \eta_j) + \mathbf{b}_k (\beta_i + \beta_j + \eta_j \xi_i) + \mathbf{x}_k (e^{-\alpha_j} \xi_i + \xi_j) \right) + \\ \left(\mathbf{a}_k \eta_j \xi_i - \frac{1}{2} \mathbf{b}_k \eta_j^2 \xi_i^2 - e^{-\alpha_i} \mathbf{y}_k \eta_j (\beta_i + \eta_j \xi_i) - e^{-\alpha_j} \mathbf{x}_k \xi_i (\beta_j + \eta_j \xi_i) \right) \in + \mathbf{0} [\epsilon]^2$$

Some Atoms

```
Atoms
In[=]:= PP := Identity; $k = 1; ℰ = Y = 1;
Column[(# → (ℰ = ToExpression[#]; Normal@Simplify[ℰ[[1]] + ℰ[[2]] + Log@ℰ[[3]]])) & /@
 {"dm_{i,j→k}", "dΔ_{i→j,k}", "dS_i", "R_{i,j}", "P_{i,j}"}]

Atoms
dm_{i,j→k} → a_k (α_i + α_j) + b_k (β_i + β_j) + y_k η_i + y_k η_j + x_k ε_i + η_j ε_i - B_k η_j ε_i +
 ∈ (2 y_k η_j (2 x_k ε_i + A_j (-2 β_i + (1-3 B_k) η_j ε_i)) + A_i ε_i (x_k (-4 β_i + 2 (1-3 B_k) η_j ε_i) + A_j η_j (4 a_k B_k + (1-4 B_k + 3 B_k^2) η_j ε_i))) + x_k ε_j
 4 A_i A_j

dΔ_{i→j,k} →
 a_j α_i + a_k α_i + b_j β_i + b_k β_i + y_j η_i + B_j y_k η_i + x_j ε_i + x_k ε_i + 1/2 ∈ (B_j y_j y_k η_i^2 + x_k ε_i (-2 a_j + x_j ε_i))

Out[=]= dS_i → -a_i α_i - b_i β_i - A_i (y_i η_i + (-η_i + B_i (x_i + η_i)) ε_i) - 1/(4 B_i^2) ∈ A_i (A_i η_i^2 (2 y_i^2 - 6 y_i ε_i + 3 ε_i^2) +
 B_i^2 ε_i (4 a_i x_i + 2 x_i^2 A_i ε_i + 2 x_i (2 β_i + A_i η_i ε_i) + η_i (-4 + 4 β_i + A_i η_i ε_i)) +
 2 B_i η_i (y_i (-2 + 2 β_i + 2 x_i A_i ε_i + A_i η_i ε_i) - ε_i (-2 + 2 a_i + 2 β_i + 3 x_i A_i ε_i + 2 A_i η_i ε_i))) )
R_{i,j} → a_j b_i + x_j y_i - 1/4 ∈ x_j^2 y_i^2
P_{i,j} → α_j β_i + η_i ε_j + 1/4 ∈ η_i^2 ε_j^2
```

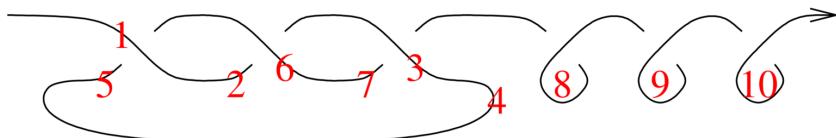
Double Integration

```
Integrals
In[=]:= inp = E_{i→{1}} [3 a_1 b_1, 5 x_1 y_1, 1] // dm_{i,1→i};
Table[
 HL@TrueQ[
 (inp // (SΥ_{i→1,1,2,2} RR) // BM // AM // P_{1,2}) de_j =
 (inp // ΔΔ // (SΥ_{i→1,1,2,2} RR) // BM // AM // P_{1,2}) ],
 {ΔΔ, {dΔ_{i→i,j}, dΔ_{i→j,i}}}, {AM, {dm_{2,4→2}, dm_{4,2→2}}}, {BM, {dm_{1,3→1}, dm_{3,1→1}}},
 {RR, {R_{3,4}, R_{3,4} // dS_3 // dS_3, R_{3,4} // dS_4 // dS_4}}]
] // MatrixForm

Out[=]/MatrixForm=
{{(False, False, False), (False, False, True)},
 (False, False, False), (False, False, False)},
 {(False, False, False), (False, False, False)}, (False, False, False)}
```

The Trefoil

Trefoil



Trefoil

```
In[]:= $k = 2;
Simplify[R1,5 R6,2 R3,7 C4 Kink8 Kink9 Kink10 // dm1,2→1 // dm1,3→1 // dm1,4→1 // dm1,5→1 // dm1,6→1 //
dm1,7→1 // dm1,8→1 // dm1,9→1 // dm1,10→1] /. v_1 :> v
```

Trefoil

```
Out[]= E{ }→{1} [0, 0,
B
1 - B + B^2 + B (-B + 2 B^2 + 2 B^4 + a (-1 + B - B^3 + B^4) - 2 x y - B^3 (3 + 2 x y)) ∈
(1 - B + B^2)^3
1
2 (1 - B + B^2)^5
B (4 B^8 + a^2 (1 - B + B^2)^2 (1 + B - 6 B^2 + B^3 + B^4) + 6 B^5 x^2 y^2 + 2 x y (-2 + 3 x y) - B^7 (11 + 4 x y) -
2 B^2 (1 + 6 x^2 y^2) - 2 B^4 (1 - 2 x y + 6 x^2 y^2) + B (1 + 8 x y + 6 x^2 y^2) + B^6 (6 + 8 x y + 6 x^2 y^2) +
B^3 (4 + 4 x y + 30 x^2 y^2) + 2 a (1 - B + B^2) (2 B^6 + 2 x y + 8 B^3 (1 + x y) -
5 B^2 (1 + 2 x y) - 2 B^5 (1 + 2 x y) - B^4 (7 + 2 x y) + B (2 + 4 x y)) ) ∈^2 + O[∈]^3]
```